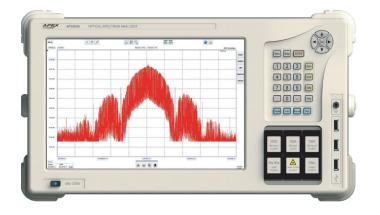




Optical Spectrum Analyzer

OSA-APX series



Optical Complex Spectrum Analyzer

OCSA-APX series



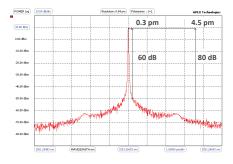
APEX Technologies

THE WORLD HIGHEST RESOLUTION OPTICAL SPECTRUM ANALYZER

Based on an interferometric principle, our ultra high resolution optical spectrum analyzer can achieve a 500 times better resolution than monochromator OSA



- Now available at any wavelengths between 1030 nm to 1630 nm
- +/- 2 pm wavelength accuracy
- High dynamic range
- Rectangular-shape resolution filters
- High close-in dynamic range
- Built-in tunable laser source



High close-in dynamic range

The resolution of APEX Technologies OSA are not related to optical filters but electrical ones. These electrical filters are close to rectangular shape.

Thanks to these special electrical filter forms, the close-in dynamic range is very high :

- @ +/- 0.1 pm from the peak, dynamic > 40 dB

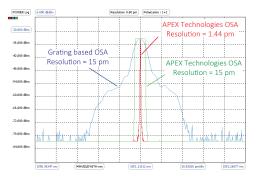
- @ +/- 0.4 pm from the peak, dynamic > 60 dB

- @ +/- 6 pm from the peak, dynamic > 80 dB The high close-in dynamic range helps to well separate optical peaks which are extra-close to each other.

Rectangular shape filters

APEX Technologies OSA rectangular shape filters allow a nearly perfect integration of the signal over the selected resolution, while a grating based OSA filter integrates inside a wide base triangular shape.

This sharp integration allows our OSA to perform a much more realistic level measurement.

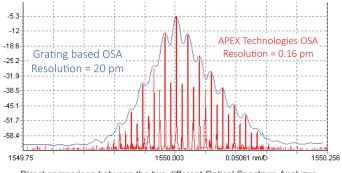


APEX Technologies and grating based OSA wavelength resolution filters shapes comparison

Applications

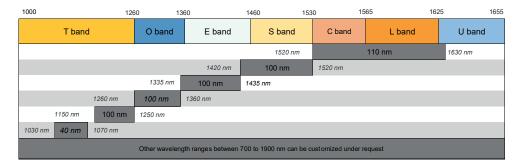
- Advanced modulation formats analysis

- Comb generator measurement
- Laser characterization
- OSNR measurement
- Optical component characterization



Direct comparison between the two different Optical Spectrum Analyzer types measuring a 1.25 GHz modulated signal

Now available at any wavelengths between 1030 nm to 1630 nm



High wavelength accuracy

The two different internal wavelength calibrators (absolute and relative) furnish to the equipment an accurate wavelength value of the TLS position. This technique provides a very high wavelength accuracy specification of +/-2 pm.

The absolute wavelength calibrator is a gas cell and the relative one is a Fabry-Perot with a fixed Free Spectral Range

Two internal channels (one OSA per polarization axis)

SM input independent of polarization:

The input signal is split into two orthogonal polarization axis and analyzed simultaneously by two internal independent channels. By using this method, APEX OSA can display the two polarization channels separately or recombine them and display a polarization independent measurement.

Additional two PM inputs:

Optionally, two different additional PM inputs are available. The two signals can be analysed simultaneously by two internal independent channels. By using this method, APEX OSA can display the two signals separately.

Tunable Laser Source & Tracking generator

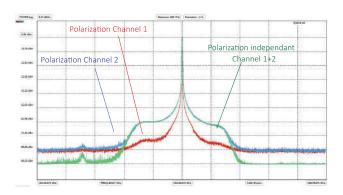
- The built-in Tunable Laser Source local oscillator can also be used as an independent TLS. In option, a TLS output and a control software can be integrated into the equipment.

- The tracking generator option allows the user to synchronise the wavelength TLS output with the OSA measurement. With this combination, active and passive components transmission measurements (insertion loss/gain) are possible with a dynamic range of 63 dB and a resolution of 1 MHz.

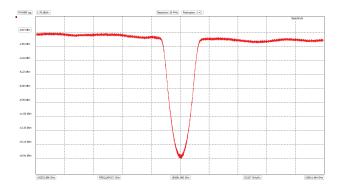
Polarization analysis

Optionally, the equipment can be used as a polarimeter (SOP and DOP measurement). Three different displaying modes exist: Jones graph, Poincaré sphere and Stokes parameter oscilloscope. The SOP can be measured with an accuracy of +/- 0.25°. Polarization extinction ratio (PER) can be measured too

Absolute calibrator Relative calibrator

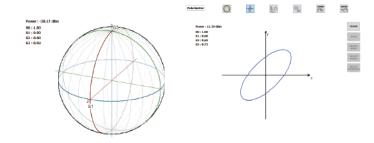


Bragg grating profile measurement using the tracking generator



Jones Vector

Poincaré sphere



OPTICAL COMPLEX SPECTRUM ANALYZER FOR ADVANCED MODULATION ANALYSIS

OCSA-APX

Features

- From 5 MHz to 250 GHz resolution
- Now available at any wavelengths between 1030 nm to 1630 nm
- +/- 2 pm wavelength accuracy
- High dynamic range
- Rectangular-shape resolution filters
- High close-in dynamic range
- Built-in tunable laser source
- No Baud rate limitation
- No modulation format limitation (BPSK, DPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM...)

- Phase, chirp, intensity vs time -Constellation - Eye diagram

Applications

- Advanced modulation formats analysis
- Modulator characterization
- Comb generator temporal and spectral measurement
- Chromatic dispersion analysis
- Complex transfer function of components

Use it as an high performances OSA and Optical Modulation Analyzer !

This equipment is based on interferometric method and is able to measure spectrums with the same specifications as the OCSA-APX instruments. It also has the added benefit of measuring phase as a function of frequency. The phase and intensity informations can then be used to calculate chirp, phase, alpha parameter or pulse shape as a function of time. Furthermore it can display constellation, phase and intensity eye diagrams.



OCSA Spectral Inverse PM Input HR-OSA . Relative Pha FOURIER Analyzer Transform DISPLAY SM Input PM Input 2 Spectral Relative Phas Inverse FOURIER HR-OSA Analyzer Transform

OCSA time-domain measurement advantages

Contrary to standard optical modulation analyzers and thanks to the fact that the measurement is made in the spectral domain, APEX Technologies OCSA have no real rate-limitation.

It means that you can see it as an utopist 3 THz bandwidth optical modulation analyzer without electronic limitation able to measure any modulated signal rates (from 70 Mbaud to \sim 1,5 Tbaud).

Furthermore, it does not need any special software adapted to each modulation format and can measure any of them even the very rare and the new ones.

Pattern

Generator

Optical

Modulator

Pattern

Generator

Optical

Modulator

Measurement configuration with OCSA-APx

RF Signal

AP268X

AP268X

Optical

SM Input

Optical Signal

Clock Input

Clock Input

Using the automatical clock detected from

optical input signal

Optical

Source

Using synchronised RF

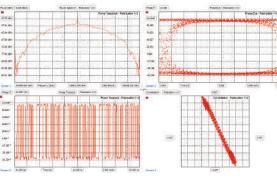
Optical

Source

Complex measurement setup

As mentioned, a complex measurement needs not only the intensity but also the phase as a function of frequency. To measure the phase, the signal under test must be a repetitive signal with a pattern frequency between 70 MHz to 900 MHz. Commercially available PPG and AWG are able to generate the right pattern length to match this pattern frequency range for any signal-rate.

A reference RF pattern clock repetition signal is also required. Manually, the user can plug an external clock to the equipment. To simplify the setup, a new optical clock recovery function is available, it allows to do complex measurement without reference clock signal.



Optical complex analysis of a PRBS signal with the pattern length of 2⁷-1

User-friendly and powerful user interface

With only a few clicks, via the touch screen or USB mouse, you could have all types of results of your measurement displayed : - High resolution spectrum

- Intensity, phase vs. frequency
- Intensity, phase, Alpha parameter, chirp vs. time
- Eye diagram, constellation

Group delay, chromatic dispersionComplex transfer function of

components

How to choose your OSA/OCSA:

OSA/OCSA models comparison table

STEP 1

Choose The OSA correponding to your need:

- OSA-AP1: The best performance price ratio OSA C+L bands maximal wavelengh range

-OSA-AP5: Top of the line (around 1064 nm)

-OSA-AP6: Top of Line Telecommunication range from 1260 to 1630 nm

Choose the built-in Tunable Laser(s)

- OSA-AP1 (You can integrate up to 2 Tunable Lasers): - C band laser (OSA-AP1-C)
- L band laser (OSA-AP1-L)
- C+L band laser (OSA-AP1-CL)

- OSA-AP5: 1 Laser from 1030 to 1070 nm only

- OSA-AP6 (You can integrate up to 4 Tunable Lasers):

- OSA-AP6-CL: From 1525 to 1607 nm
- OSA-AP6-O: From 1260 to 1360 nm - OSA-AP6-E: From 1335 to 1435 nm
- OSA-AP6-S: From 1435 to 1520 nm
- OSA-AP6-CLO: C + L & O bands
- OSA-AP6-CLE: C + L & E bands
- OSA-AP6-CLS: C + L & S bands
- OSA-AP6-OS: S & O bands
- OSA-AP6-OE: O & E bands
- OSA-AP6-ES: E & S bands
- OSA-AP6-CLOE: C + L & O & E bands OSA-AP6-CLOS: C + L & O & S bands
- OSA-AP6-CLES: C + L & E & S bands
- OSA-AP6-OSE: O & S & E bands
- OSA-AP6-CLOSE: C + L & O & S & E bands

STEP 3

Choose additional common option(s):

- OSA-APX-1: Tunable Laser output and software
- OSA-APX-2-1: Component analysis with SM fiber output
- OSA-APX-2-2: Component analysis with PM fiber output
- OSA-APX-3: Three inputs (1 SM + 2 PM inputs)
- OSA-APX-4: Polarimeter from 1260 to 1630 nm
- OSA-APX-5: GPIB remote control
- OSA-APX-6: Upgrade the C+L band to extended C+L band
- OSA-APX-7: Tunable Laser Source in external benchtop

-OSA-AP1-X: Additional 5 MHz and 100 MHz optical bandwidth filter resolution

		OSA-AP1	OSA-AP5 & OCSA-AP5	OSA-AP6 & OCSA-AP6			
Wavelength	n ranges (dependin	g on built-in Tunable Laser(s) possibility(es))					
Around 1064 nm			\checkmark				
O band				\checkmark			
E band				\checkmark			
S band				\checkmark			
C band		\checkmark					
L band		\checkmark					
C+L ba	ands			\checkmark			
Extended C-	+L bands			\checkmark			
	Res	olution Bandwidth					
Optical filter	5 MHz	Optional	\checkmark	\checkmark			
bandwidth	20 MHz	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			
resolutions	100 MHz	Optional	\checkmark	\checkmark			
	140 MHz	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			
Virtual bandwidt	h resolutions	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			
	Built-in Tu	nable Laser source	e type				
DFB Laser	rs array	\checkmark					
External cavity laser			\checkmark	\checkmark			
(Littman -Metcalf principle)							
	Swe	eep Speed (Max.)					
1.2 nm/s		\checkmark					
35 nm/s			\checkmark	\checkmark			
	Possibility to inte	egrate several Tun	able Lasers				
Built-in Tunable Laser(s) room		2 Lasers room	1 Laser room	4 Lasers room			
	Complex measurement						
Complex analysis (intensity, phase,			√OCSA-AP5	√OCSA-AP6			
chirp vs. time);			X OSA-AP5	X OSA-AP6			
constellation, e							
Possibility to upgrade an OSA-APX into an OCSA-APX							
Upgradable equipment				\checkmark			
Possibility to upgrade with additional built-in Tunable Laser(s)							
Upgradable equipment				\checkmark			

OSA specifications

	OSA-AP1		OSA-AP5	OSA-AP6					
Wavelength measurement range ^a	OSA-AP1-C: From 1526 to 1567 nm	OSA-AP1-L: From 1567 to 1608 nm	OSA-AP1-CL: From 1526 to 1608 nm		O band TLS from 1265 to 1345 nm			-	Extended C+L band TLS from 1520 to 1630 nm
Wavelength span range	8 pm to 41 pm	8 pm to 41 pm	8 pm to 82 pm	8 pm to 40 pm	8 pm to 80 pm	8 pm to 110 pm	8 pm to 85 pm	8pm to 82pm	8 pm to 110 pm
Wavelength resolution ^a (@3dB)	20 MHz / 0.16 pm and 140 MHz / 1.12 pm 5 MHz / 0.04 pm ; 20 MHz / 0.16 pm ; 100 MHz/ and 140 MHz / 1.12 pm			n					
Absolute wavelength accuracy ^b	+/- 2 pm Typical (+/- 3 pm Max)								
Wavelength repeatability	< 0.5 pm (standard deviation over 20 measures)								
Dynamic range ^d	86 dBm ^c				89 dBm*			87 dB*	
Close-in Dynamic range	> 40 dB @ +/- 1.3 pm > 60 dB @ +/- 8 pm > 80 dB @ +/- 30 pm				> 40 dB @ +/- 0.1 pm > 60 dB @ +/- 0.4 pm > 80 dB @ +/- 6 pm				
Spurious free dynamic	55 dB Typical (50 dB min) ⁽¹⁾								
Measurement level range ^d	-76 dBm to +10 dBm				-79 dBm to +10 dBm			-77 dBm to +10 dBm	
Absolute level accuracy ^{a e f}	+/- 0.3 dB (monochromatic input signal)								
Level repeatability ^f	< +/- 0.1 dB (monochromatic input signal ; standard deviation over 20 measures)								
Sweep time	1.2 nm/s				MAX. 35 nm/s (filter resolution 100 MHz)				
Optical input	FC/APC for SM fiber (other connectors under request)								
Dimensions	OSA-AP1: WxHxD: 488x242x380.1 mm / 15.27x9.57x14.96 inch			0	OSA-AP5 , OSA-AP6: WxHxD: 450x250x500 mm / 17.72x9.84x19.69 inch				
Weight	OSA-AP1: Around 18 kg / 39.68 lbs (depending on options)				OSA-AP5 , OSA-AP6: Around 13 kg / 28.66 lbs (depending on options				

a) Typical b) After wavelength calibration c) Resolution 20 MHz d) 4 db dynamic loss in case of polarimeter e) At 1550 or 1310 nm and 0 dBm f) All resolution except 5 MHz g) Resolution 5 MHz

Optical complex spectrum analyser

	OCSA-APx		
All specifications except modulation analysis related	Identical as OSA-APx		
Spectrum domain measurement	Intensity, Phase		
Time domain measurement	Intensity, Phase, Chirp, Constellation, Intensity or phase eye diagrams		
Clock input frequency	Clock frequency = repetition rate		
Optical bandwidth	3THz		
Polarization	2 Modulation Analyzer, 1 for each polarization channel		
Clock power	-17dBm at repetition rate		
Repetition rate (direct measurement)	From 70 MHz to 900MHz		
Repetition rate after modulation ⁱ (= Initial repetition rate / pattern length)	From 70MHz to NO UPPER LIMITATION Including 10, 40, 100, 400GHz, 1THz etc. For example At 100 Gbaud : use any pattern length between 100 and 1428 (PRBS 2 ^r -1, 2 ^a -1, 2 ^a -1, 2 ^a -1, 1)		
Measured modulation format	ALL		
Optical spectral components measurement sensibility	-70dBm		
Maximum temporal resolution	325fs		
Measurement time	6nm/s (750GHz/s)		

General specifications

* -4 dB if 2 lasers are included -8 dB if 3 or 4 lasers are included

X scale display	Wavelength in nm or frequency in GHz	
Y scale display	Optical power in mW or dBm	
Connectics	GPIB, Ethernet, Electrical trigger input port, USB, VGA	
Power requirements	100 to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz, approx. 350 VA	
Environmental conditions	Operating temperature: +5 to +35°C Storage temperature: -10 to +50°C Humidity: 20 to 80% RH (no condensation)	

6

OSA and OCSA options

Waveleng Spectrum line	Option	Specifications	OSA-AP1	OSA-AP5 / OCSA-AP5 OSA-AP6 / OCSA-AP6	
		Wavelength range	Identical as the WL measurement range of the chosen m		
Output		Spectrum Line width (@3 dB)	1 MHz Typical	< 300 kHz	
SM	Option OSA-APX-1/ OCSA-APX-1: Continuous and step by	Output power	C band: -3 dBm L band: -4 dBm C+L band: -6 dBm @ C band, -7 dBm @ L band	T, O, E, S C+L: -4 dBm**	
RI	step optical tunable	SMSR	> 50 dBc	> 45 dBc	
	laser source output	RIN		58 dB/Hz	
Waveleng Power		Wavelength stability	1 pm @ 15 minutes, 2 pm @ 1 hour	+/- 1 pm @ 1 hour	
Fiber/conn		Power stability	0.07 dB @ 15 minutes, 0.09 dB 1 hour		
		Fiber / connector type	PM fiber F	C/APC connector	
Dyna Resol	Optical tracking	Dynamic	55 dB	60 dB	
Input cor Waveleng	generator output for transmission measurement (SM or PM fiber output)	Resolution		1 MHz	
Input pow Maximum sa SOP ac	Option OSA-APX-3 /OCSA-APX-3: 3 inputs	Input connectors	FC/APC for SM fiber input x1 FC/APC for PM fiber inputs x2		
Displayin	Option OSA-APX-4 / OCSA-APX-4:	Wavelength range	1520 to 1610 nm		
Azimuth a		Input power range	-60 to +10 dBm		
Ellipticity		Maximum sampling rate	1 KS/s		
DOP ad		SOP accuracy	+/- 0.25° (-30 to +2 dBm) ; < 2° (-35 to +5 dBm)		
Relative Pow		Displaying modes	Full Poincaré sphere, Jones graph, Stokes Oscilloscop		
Absolute Pov		Azimuth accuracy	+/- 0.25° (-30 to +2 dBm)		
	Foldimeter	Ellipticity accuracy	+/- 0.25° (-30 to +2 dBm)		
		DOP accuracy	+/- 0.5% (-35 to +5 dBm)		
		Relative Power accuracy	+/- 0.2% (-35 to +5 dBm)		
		Absolute Power accuracy	+/- 0.1% (-35 to +5 dBm)		
	Option OSA-APX-5 / OCSA-APX-5: Remote control by GPIB	Ports	Ethernet (stand	ard) + GPIB (Optional)	
	Option OCSA-APX-6: Group Delay and chromatic dispersion analysis	compo	Possibilty to measure the phase, the group delay and the chromatic dispersion of a component with an external reference signal (optical modulated signal or comb laser)		
	Option OSA-AP1-X		dditional 5 MHz (40 fm) and 100 MHz (800 fm) optical bandwidth filter resolution		

** -7 dBm if 2 lasers are included -11 dBm if 3 or 4 lasers are included

Stand-alone OSA/OCSA Source Benchtop

APEX Technologies now proposes compact stand-alone benchtop with many possibilities of remote control technologies and a user-friendly interface.

